## A fast approximate hierarchical solver for dense linear systems

Pieter Coulier<sup>1,2</sup>, Hadi Pouransari<sup>2</sup> and Eric Darve<sup>2,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>KU Leuven, Department of Civil Engineering, Belgium
<sup>2</sup>Stanford University, Department of Mechanical Engineering, USA
<sup>3</sup>Stanford University, Institute for Computational and Mathematical Engineering, USA

{pcoulier,hadip,darve}@stanford.edu

## Abstract

In this talk, we present the inverse fast multipole method as an approximate fast direct solver for dense linear systems, with a computational cost scaling linearly with the problem size [1]. The method can be used as a stand-alone direct solver or as a preconditioner in an iterative method. We use low-rank approximations to represent well-separated interactions; this is done in a multi-level fashion. Applications related to mesh deformation, Stokes flow, and acoustics are discussed.

**Keywords:** Fast direct solver; preconditioner;  $\mathcal{H}^2$ -matrices; low-rank compression.

## References

[1] P. Coulier, H. Pouransari, and E. Darve The inverse fast multipole method: using a fast approximate direct solver as a preconditioner for dense linear systems. *arXiv* (2015), 1508.01835.